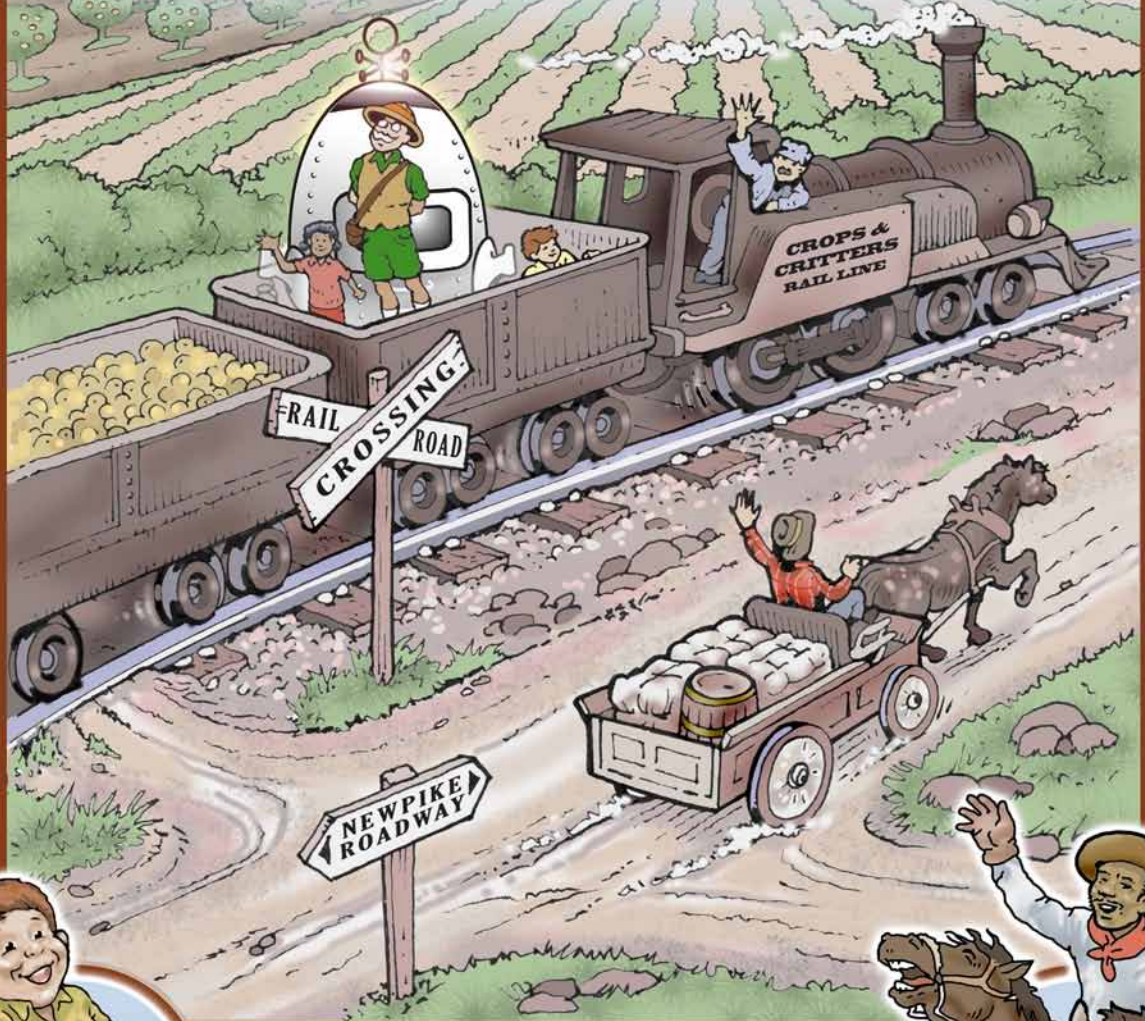




Florida's Farm History!

Written by Arlette Roberge Illustrated by John Roberge



A Florida Agriculture
Literacy Day Book

Florida Agriculture Literacy Day

is an annual event held each spring in which hundreds of agriculture industry representatives read a designated children's book about agriculture in elementary school classrooms around the Sunshine State.

The event is a partnership between Florida Agriculture in the Classroom, Inc. and the Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services.

Florida Agriculture in the Classroom

is a non-profit association charged with educating Florida students and teachers about the importance of Florida agriculture. It is funded by sales of the agriculture specialty license plate known as the "Ag Tag."

Florida Agriculture in the Classroom is able to provide Agricultural Literacy Day books and other related items free of charge because of the funding it receives from the Ag Tag.



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Florida Department
of Agriculture and
Consumer Services
www.FreshFromFlorida.com



Florida
Agriculture in
the Classroom, Inc.

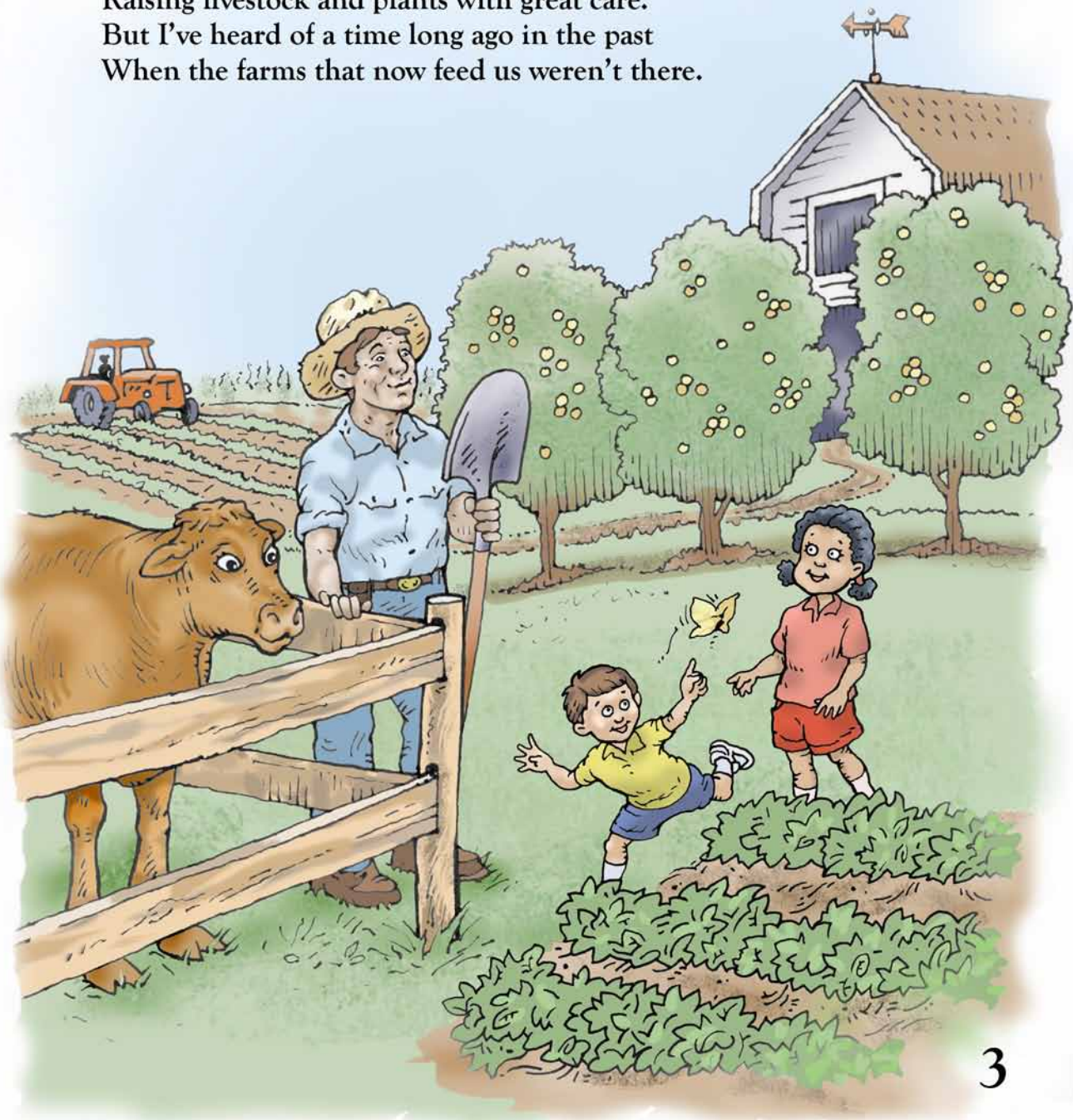
"Educate Students About
Florida Agriculture"
(352) 846-1391
www.agtag.org

This book is dedicated
to the tribes, colonies and generations of settlers
who helped Florida prosper
by learning to farm the land.

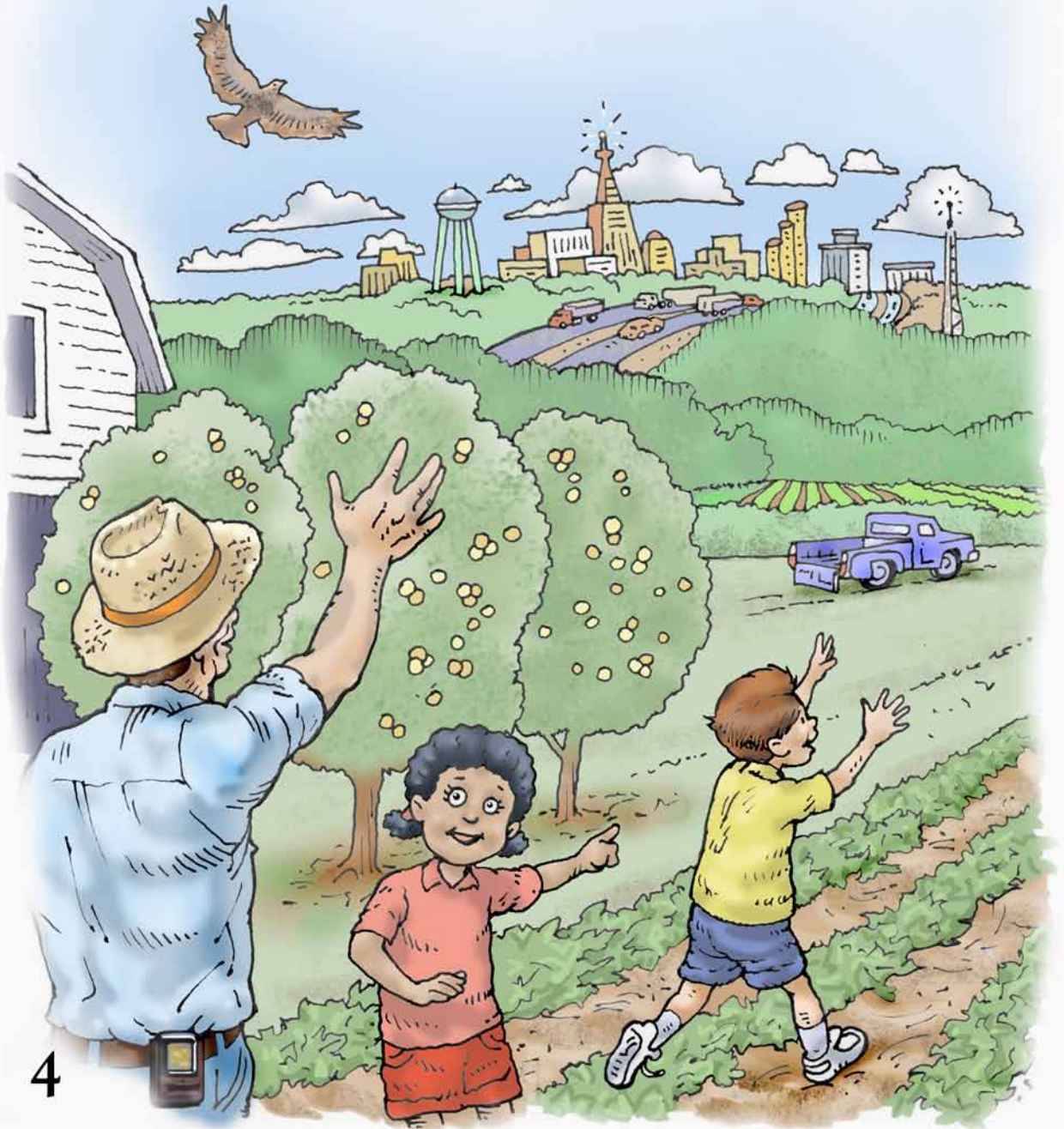
The logo features a yellow sun partially obscured by a green leaf-like shape. Below the sun, the text "FLORIDA AGRICULTURE" is written in bold, black, uppercase letters. Underneath that, "500 YEARS IN THE MAKING" is written in a smaller, black, uppercase font. The background of the entire page is a light green field with rows of crops receding into the distance under a bright sky.

FLORIDA
AGRICULTURE
500 YEARS IN THE MAKING

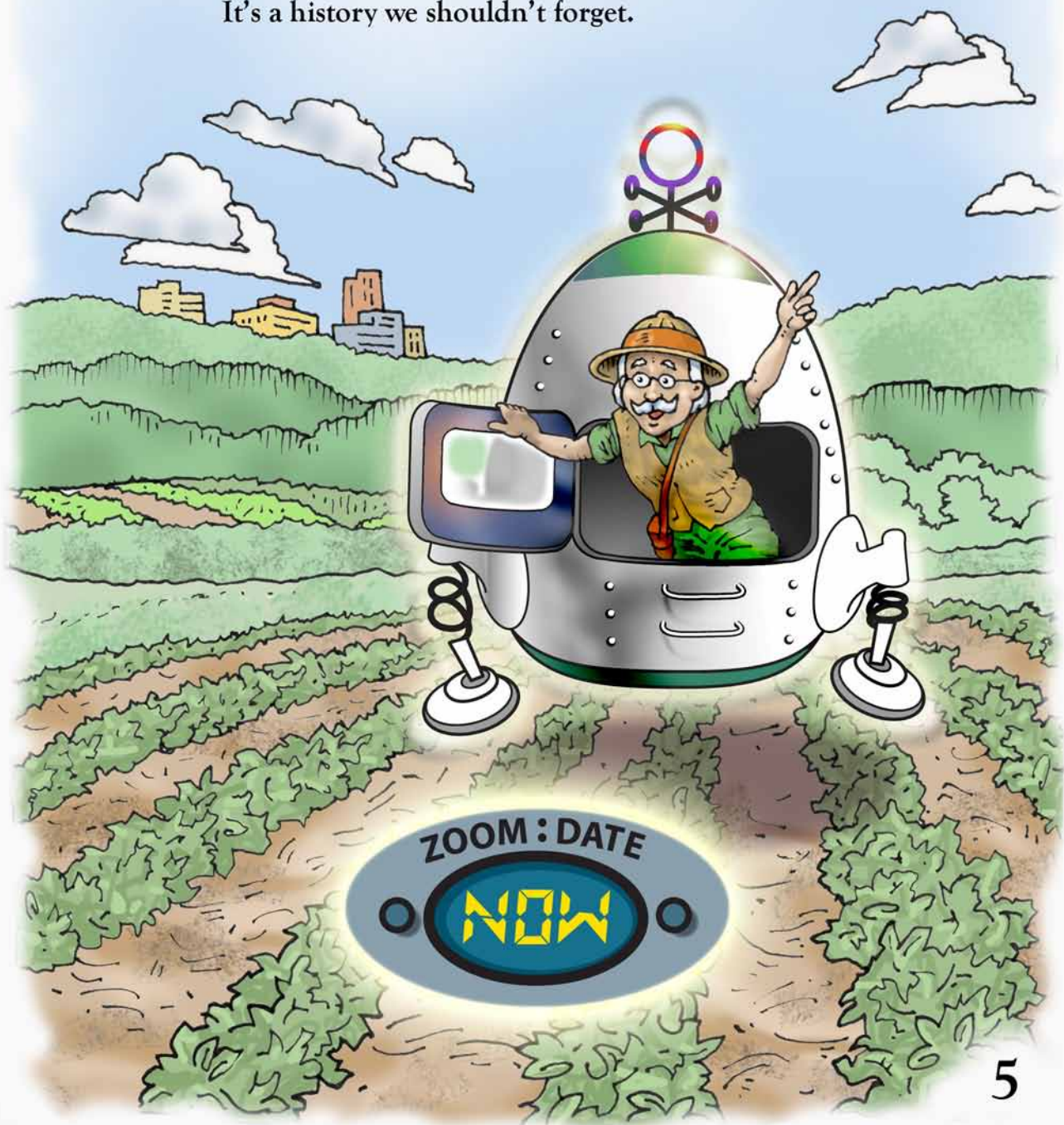
We've learned how our farmers grow so much food,
Raising livestock and plants with great care.
But I've heard of a time long ago in the past
When the farms that now feed us weren't there.



I wonder how farmers struggled back then
To learn how to make our food grow.
There were no computers, phones or big trucks.
It was a Florida you might not know!

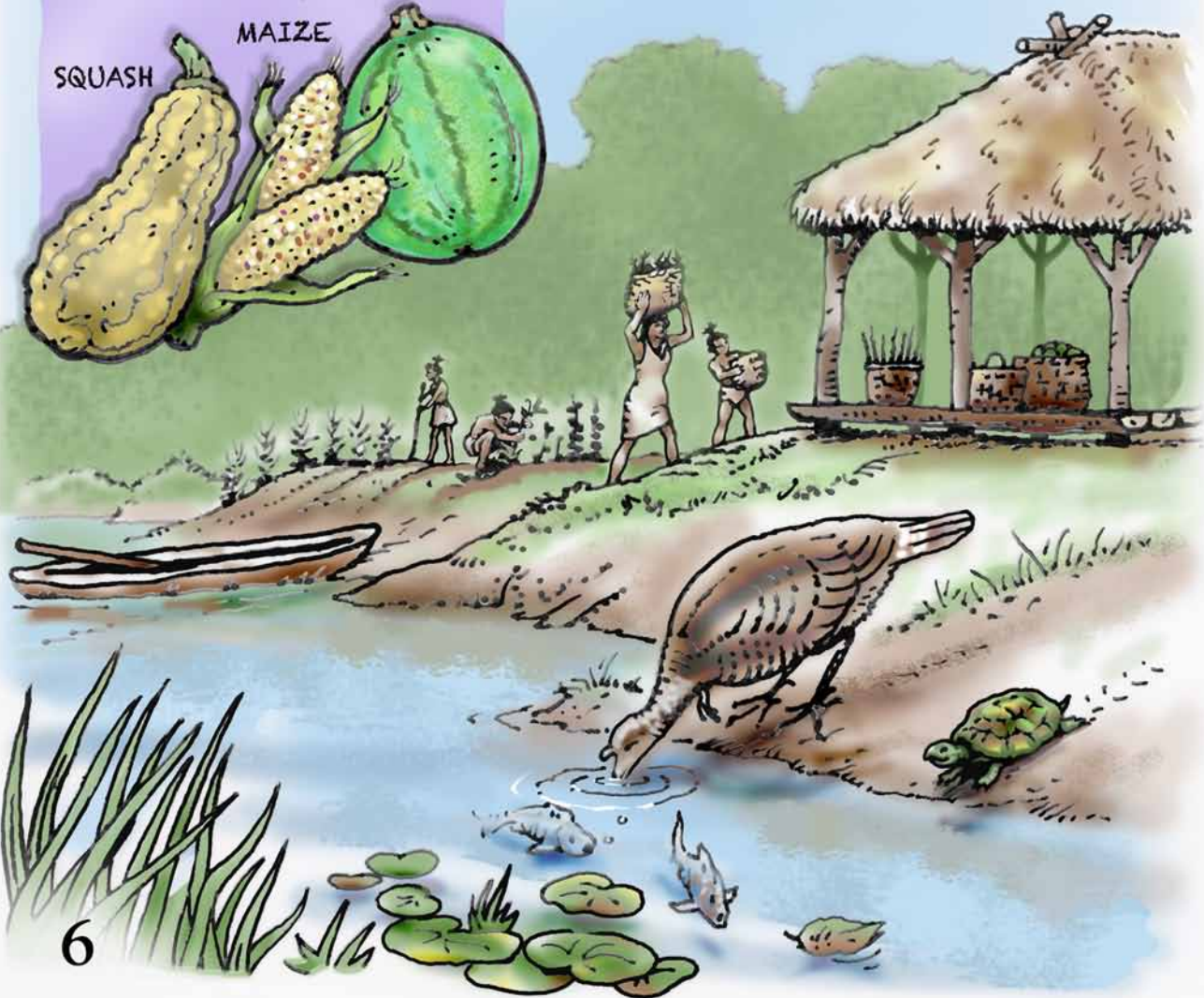
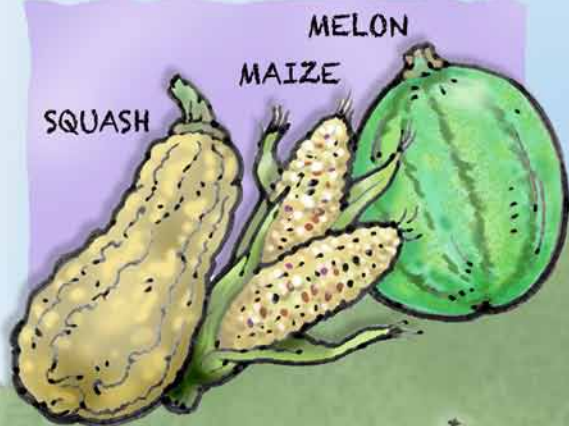


Let's go back in time to life on our land,
Before grocery stores, cars and the 'net.
It wasn't so easy to get enough food;
It's a history we shouldn't forget.



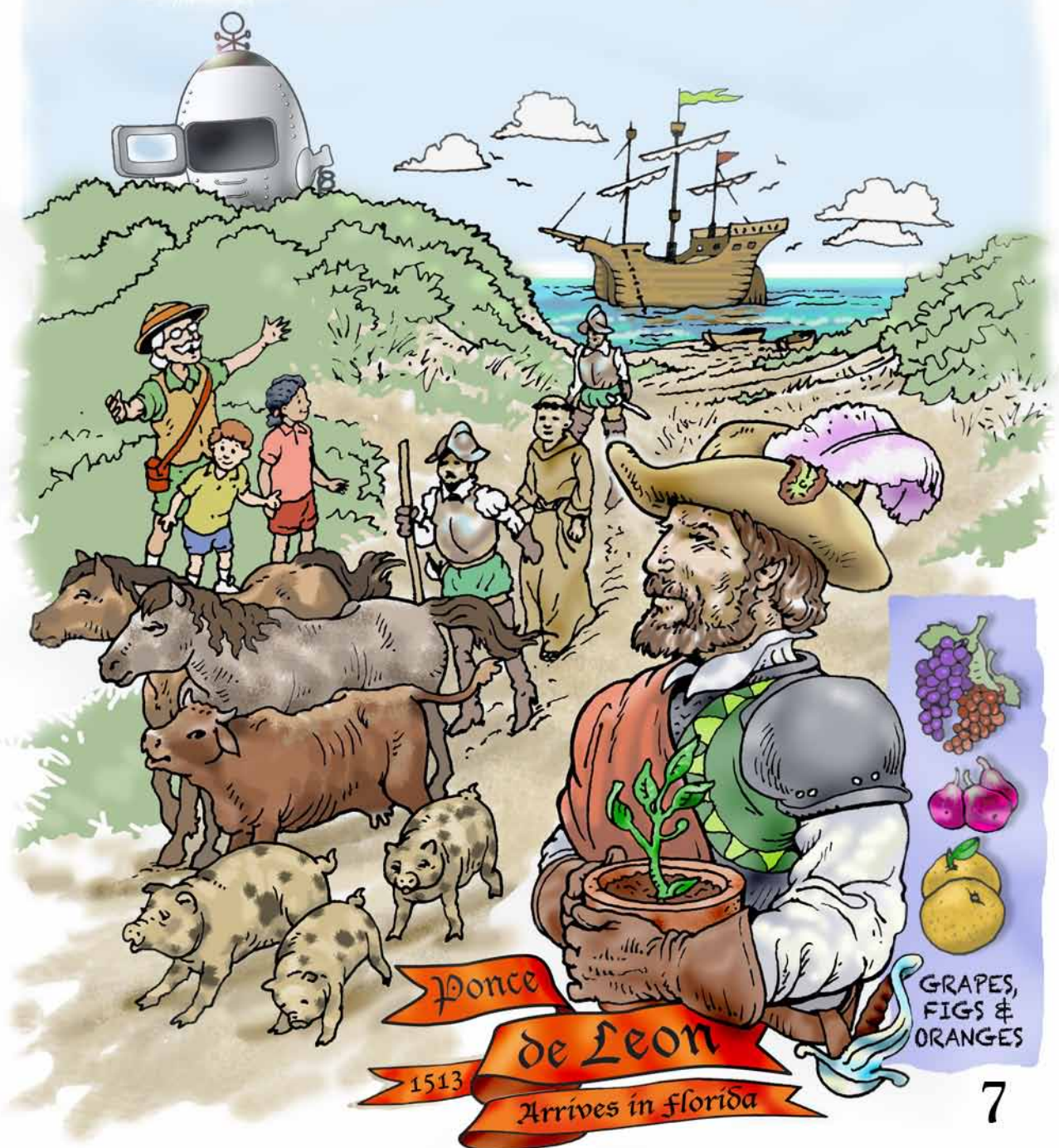


The Native Americans learned over time
To grow squash, melons and maize.
They fished and hunted. They stored food in huts.
They worked hard just to eat in those days.





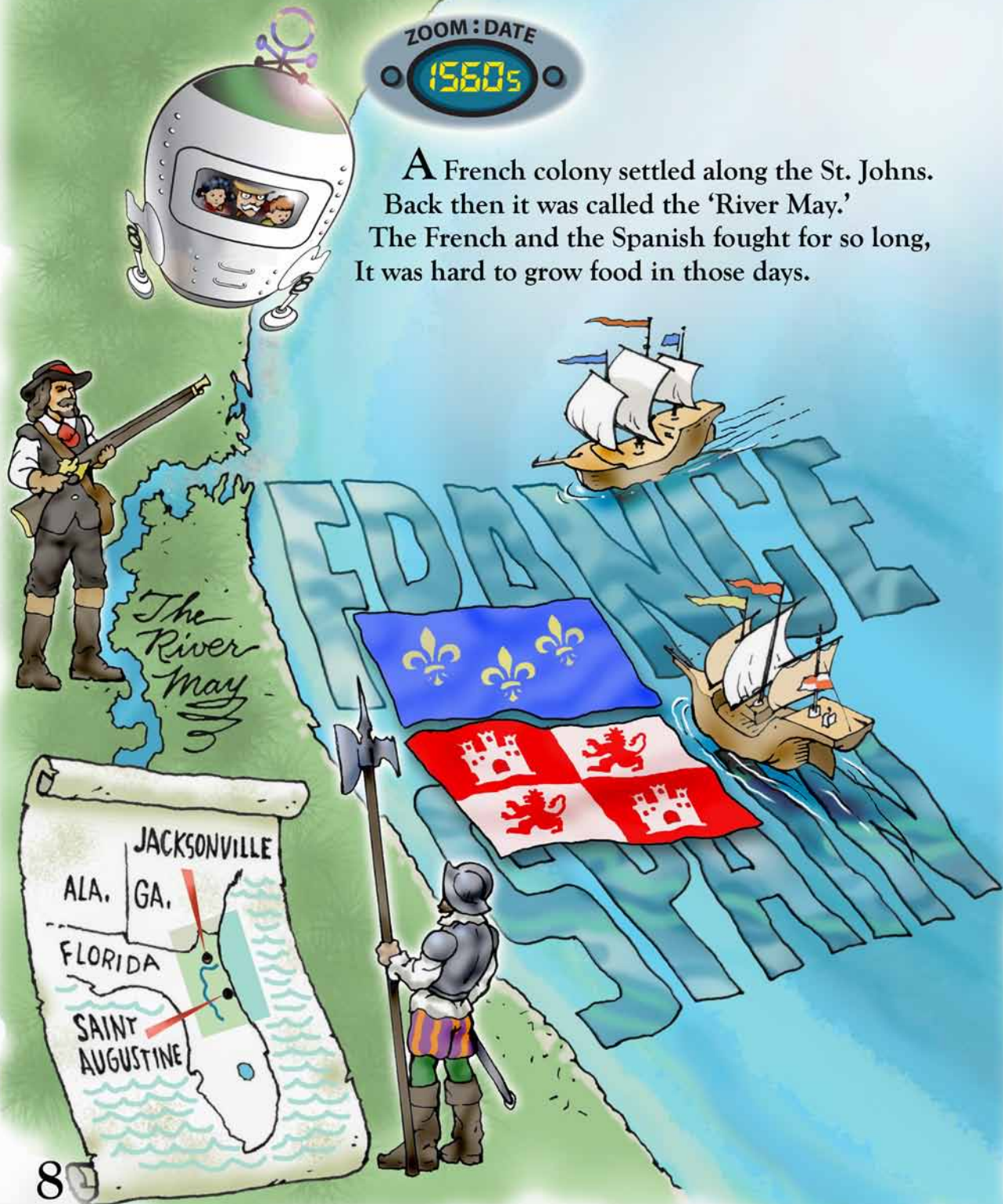
Ponce de Leon and crew sailed here from Spain. They brought cattle, horses and pigs. Wanting to start farms and settle the land, They planted oranges, grapes and sweet figs.



ZOOM : DATE

1560s

A French colony settled along the St. Johns.
Back then it was called the 'River May.'
The French and the Spanish fought for so long,
It was hard to grow food in those days.



ZOOM : DATE

1600s

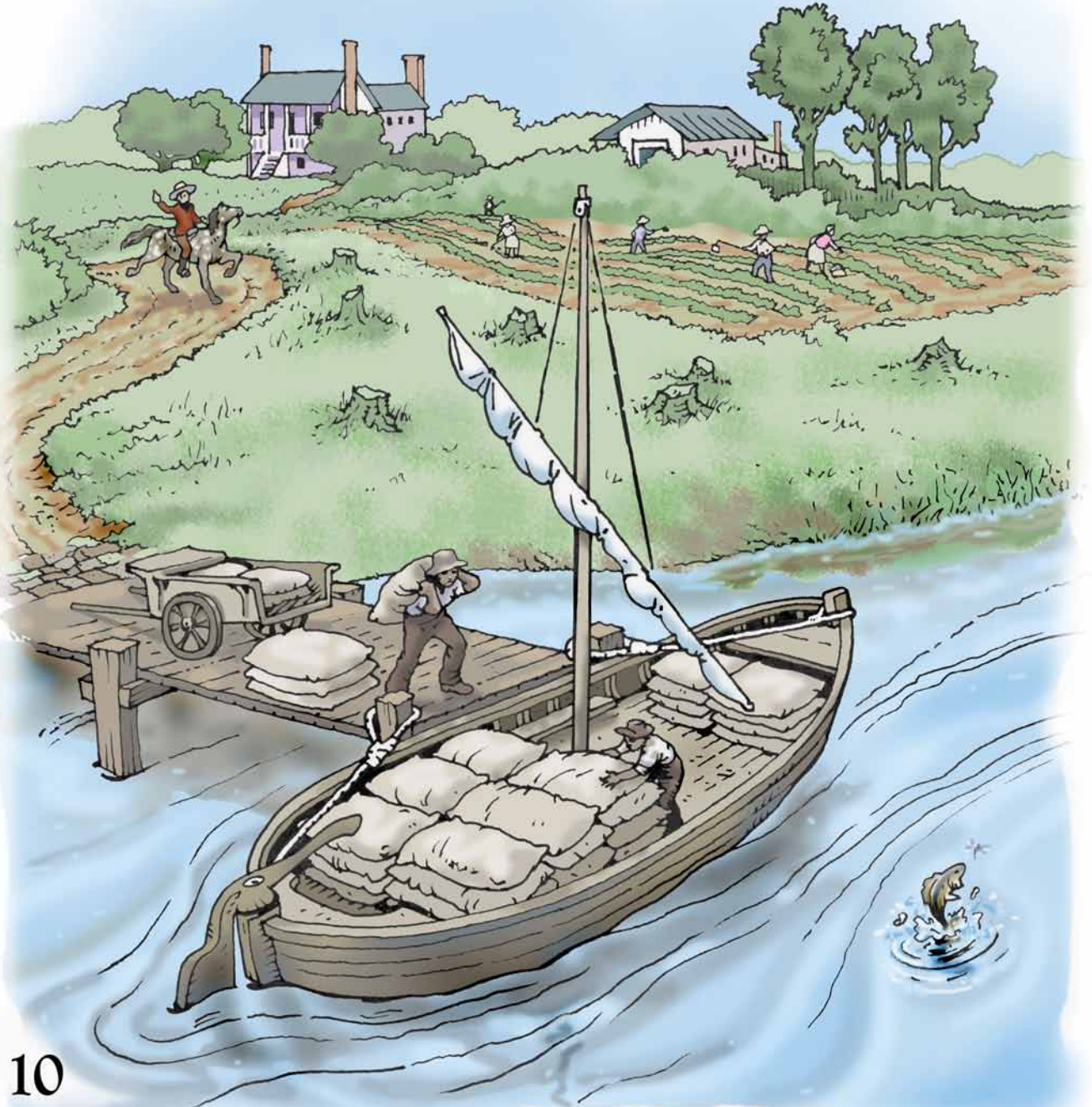
Orange trees were planted to give settlers food,
Much effort was made to survive.
Priests planted crops behind mission walls,
Gardening helped people to thrive.



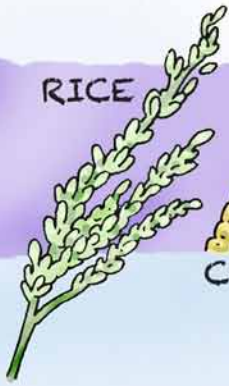
ZOOM : DATE

1760s

England gave homesteaders land for plantations,
To raise crops and sell for a gain.
Rice, corn and cotton were sold at the river,
Along with indigo and sugarcane.



RICE



CORN



COTTON



INDIGO



SUGARCANE

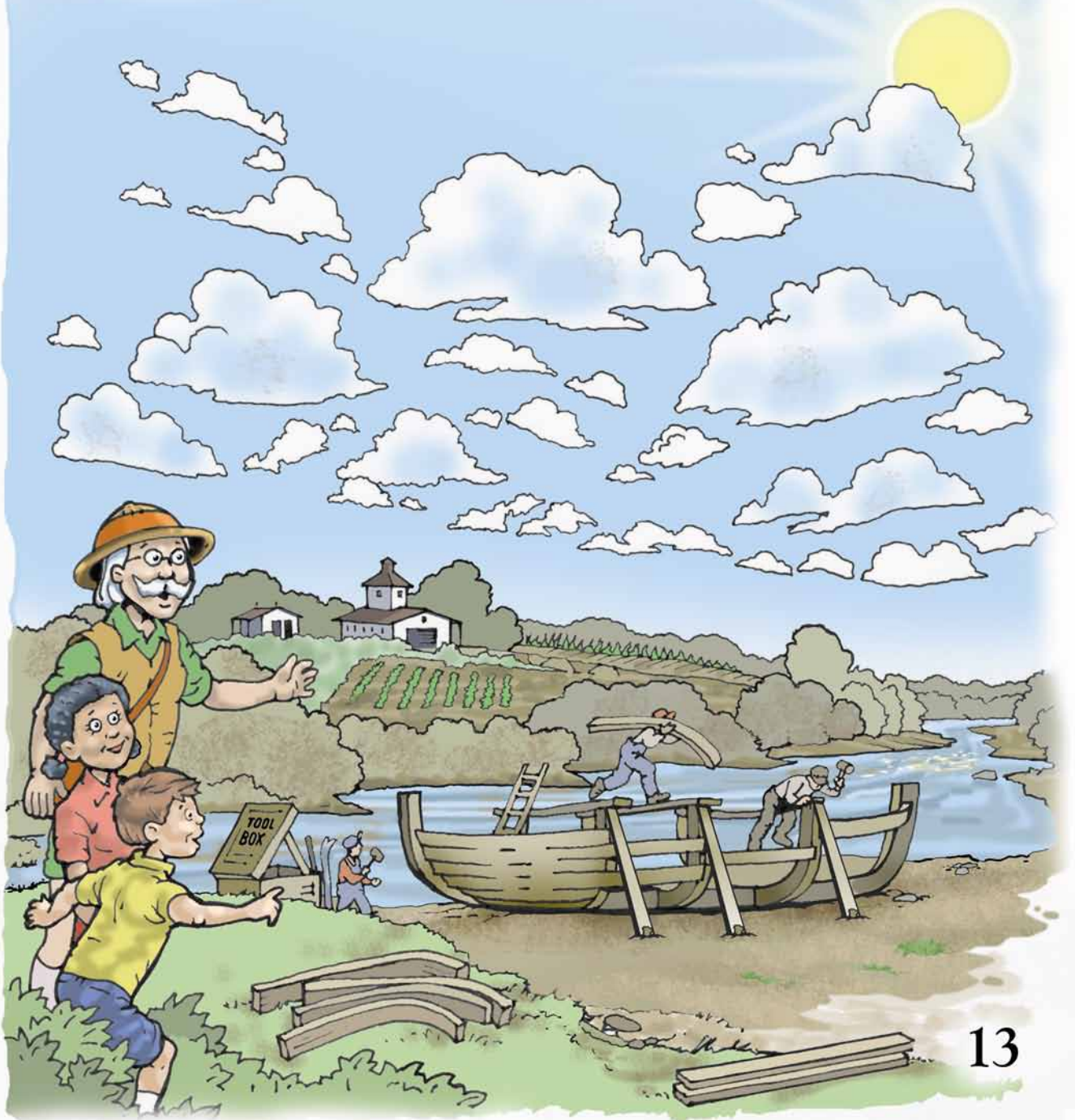




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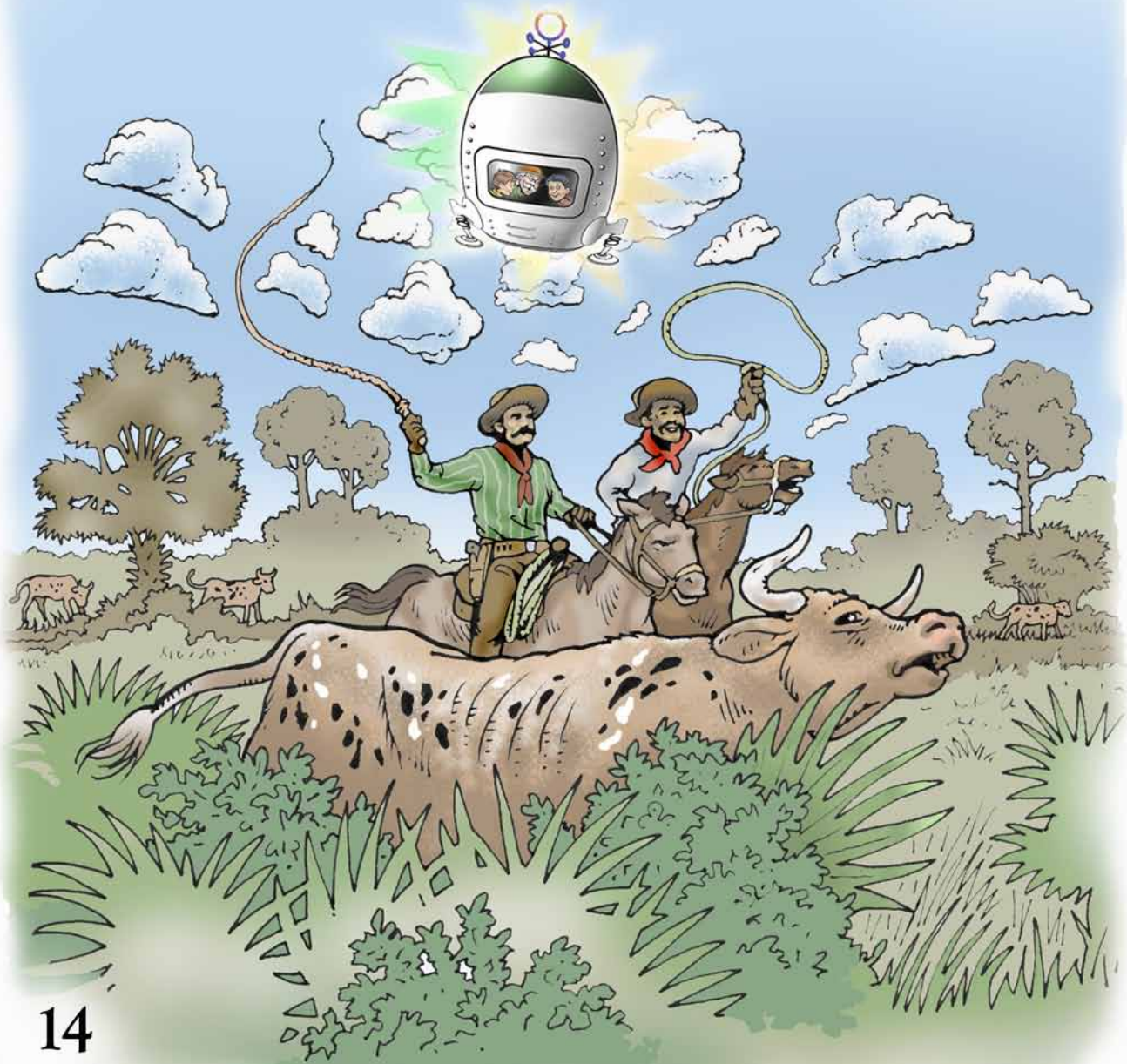
1760s

Forests so tall were now a new crop,
To make and sell all kinds of goods.
Pines tapped for turpentine made glue for boats,
And ships were built from different woods.





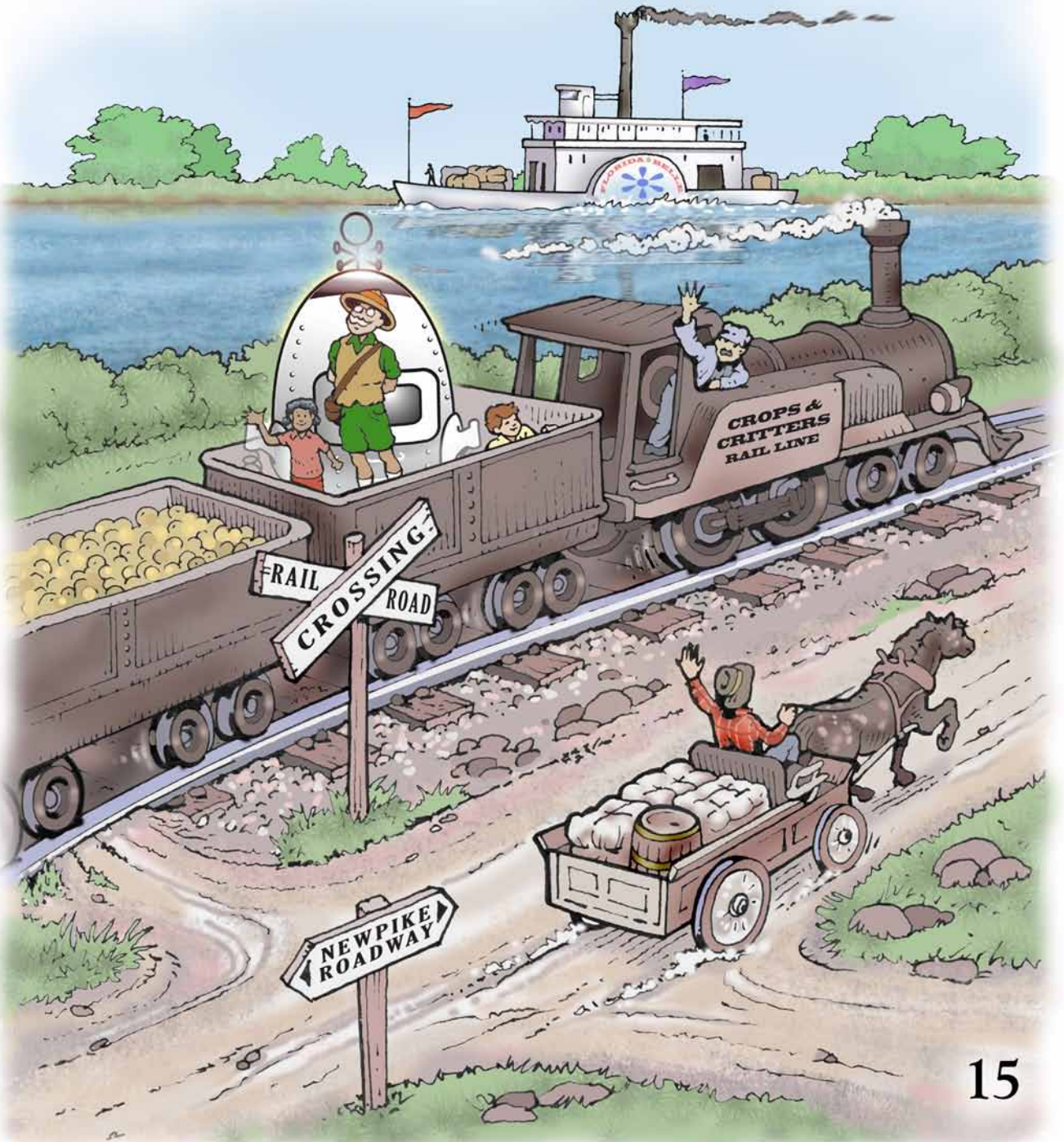
Cow hunters rode through the brush and the woods,
To herd cattle that escaped to the wild.
Their whips cracked to lead the cows to ports on the coast,
Then to Cuba and the Caribbean Isles.



ZOOM: DATE

1830s

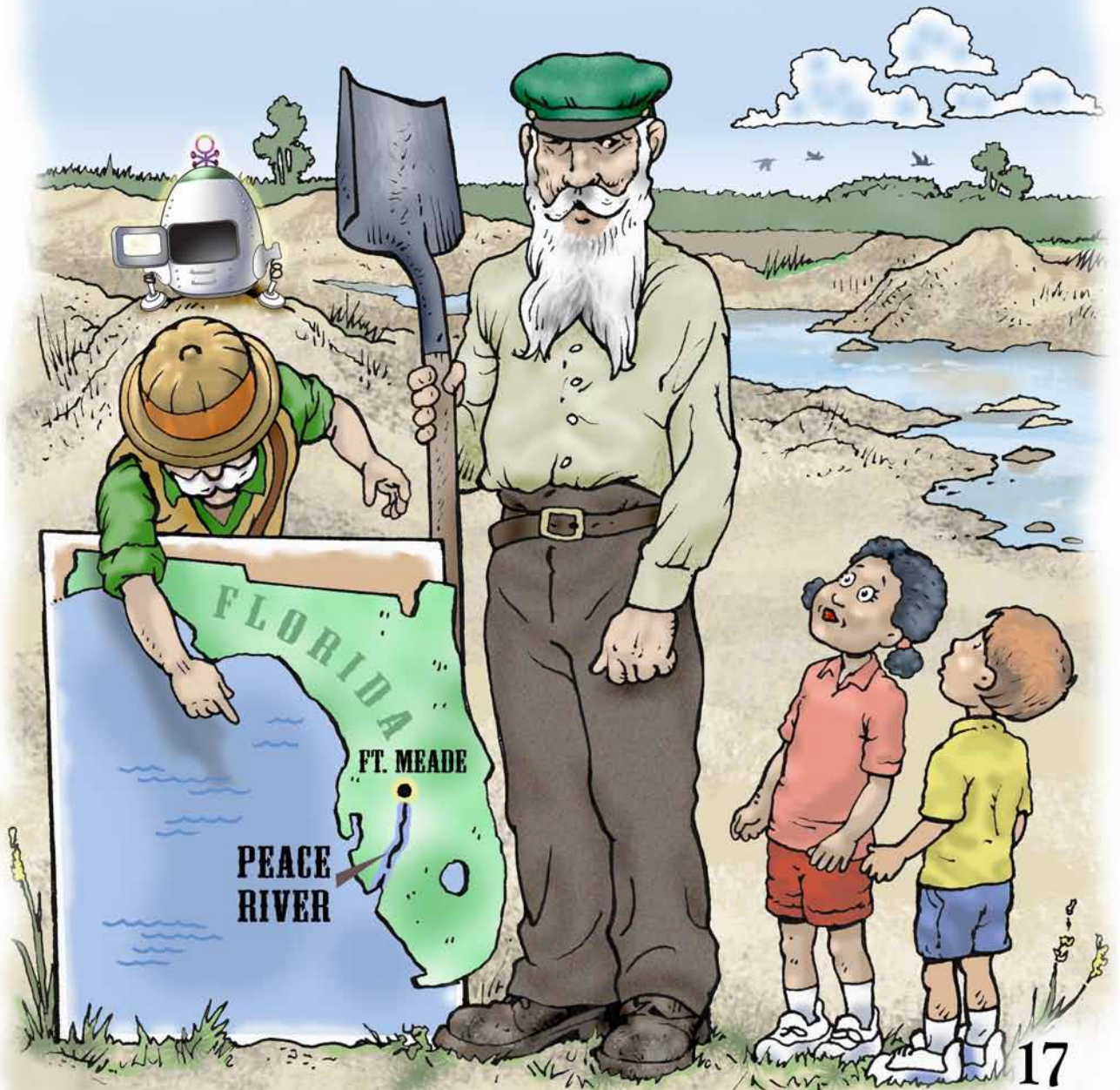
Crops could now get to the people who lived
Near roads built from Indian trails.
Steamboats and railroads sent food a long way,
Faster than ships could set sail.



Henry Plant's railroad helped farmers to sell,
Enough fruit for a cold winter's treat.
They packed strawberries onto his trains,
And the people up north said, "How sweet!"

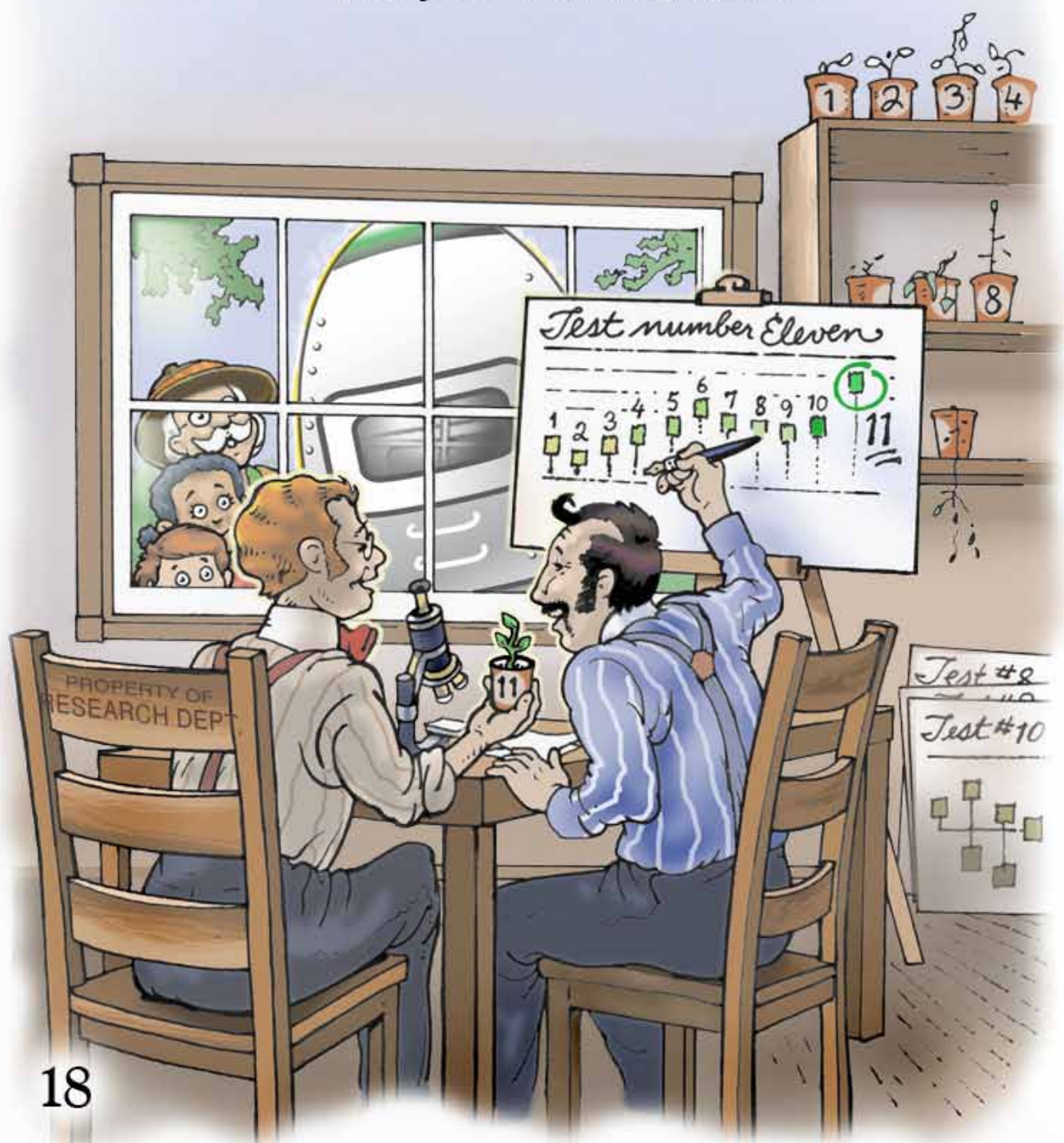


Phosphate was discovered in southern Fort Meade,
Near a river we now call the Peace.
We found that it made plants grow strong and tough
And helped our world's harvest increase.





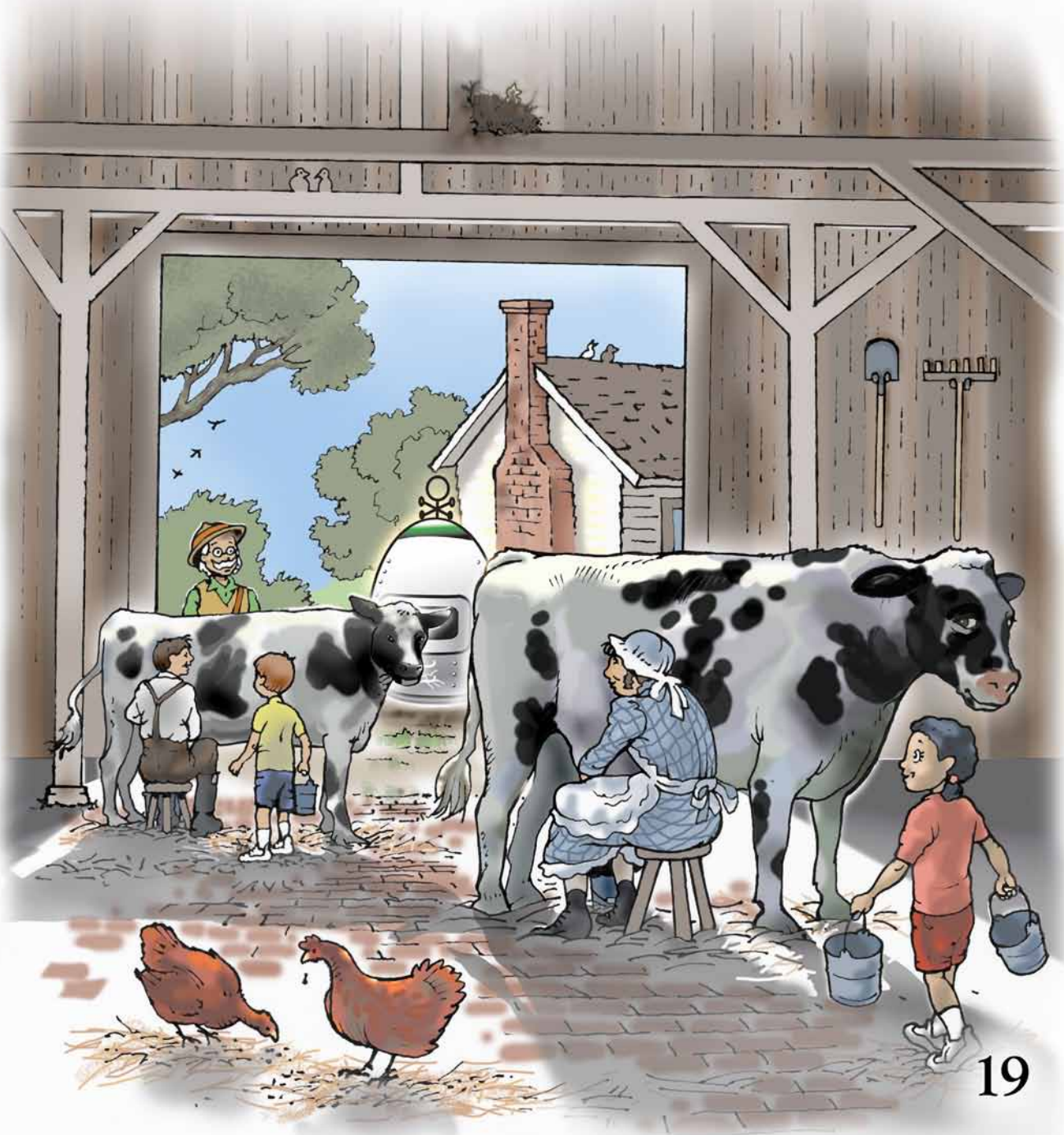
Research was needed and good science, too,
Helping farmers to get the best yields.
Experiment stations and colleges started
The improvements we see in our fields.



ZOOM : DATE

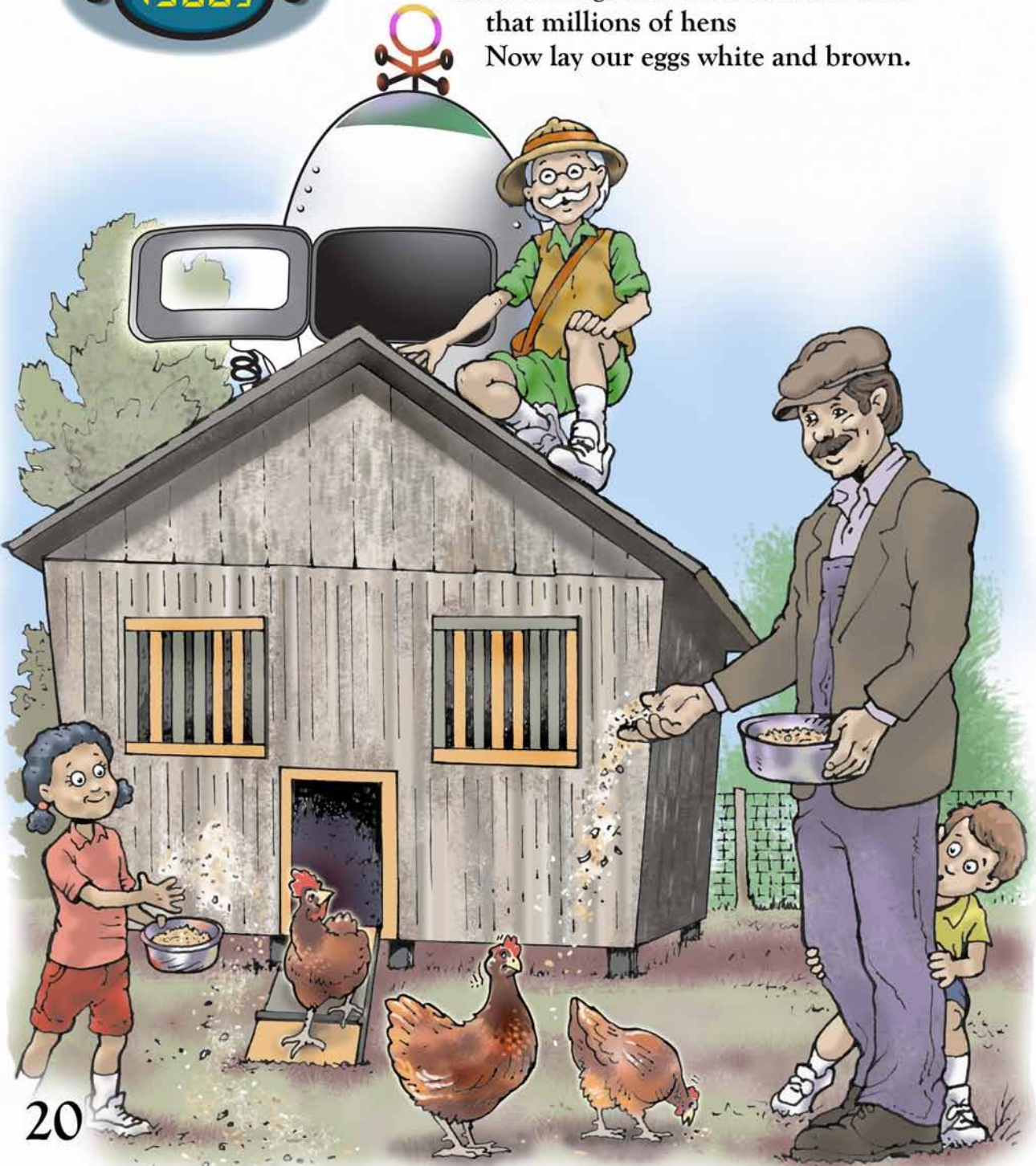
1880s

Dairies were formed when we bred the right cows,
Providing milk for all in the land.
Now milking machines, hoses and tanks
Help us milk more than we could by hand.



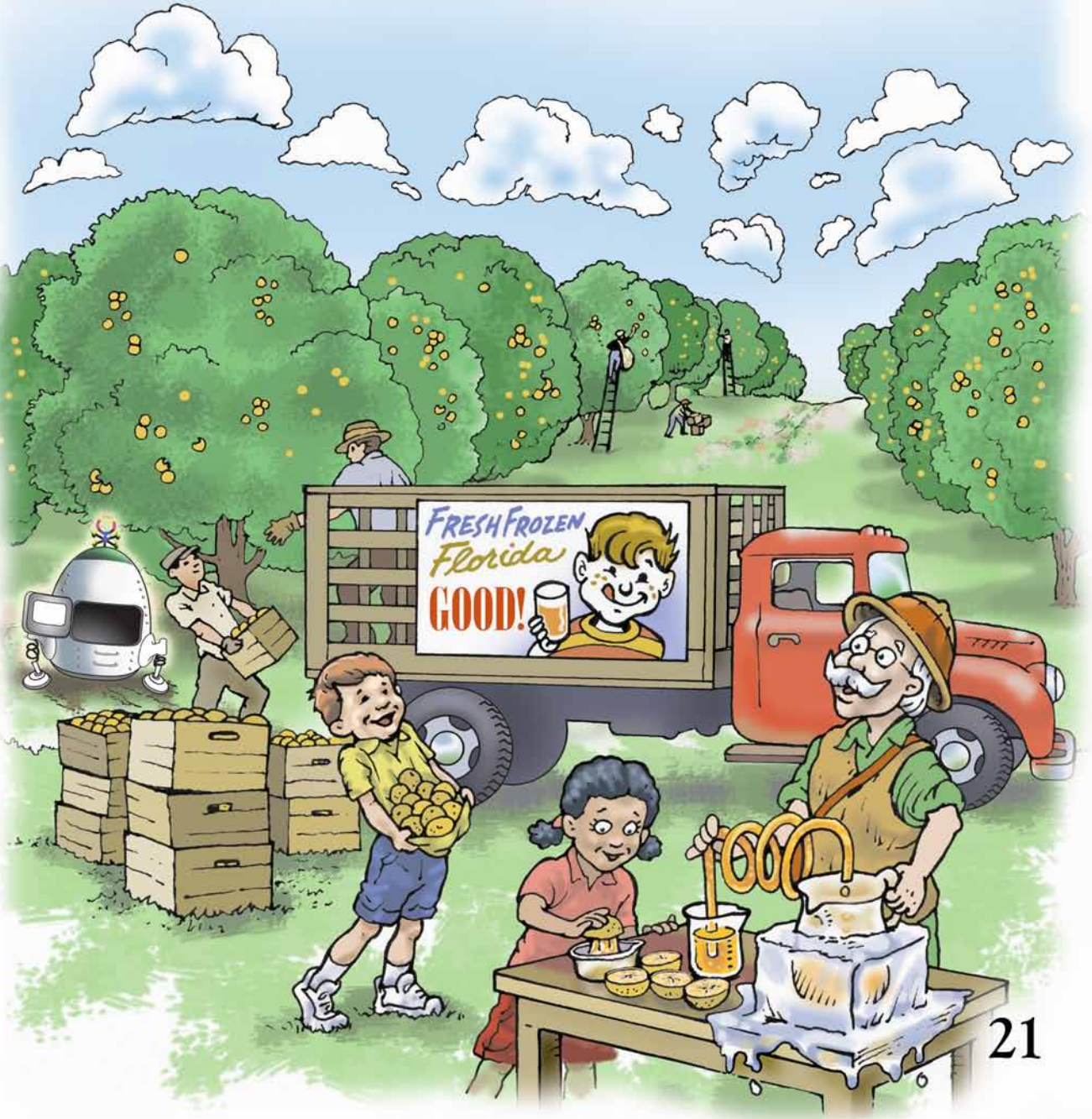
ZOOM: DATE
1900s

Poultry farms began with one or two coops
Brought by folks from a European town.
These immigrants couldn't know then
that millions of hens
Now lay our eggs white and brown.

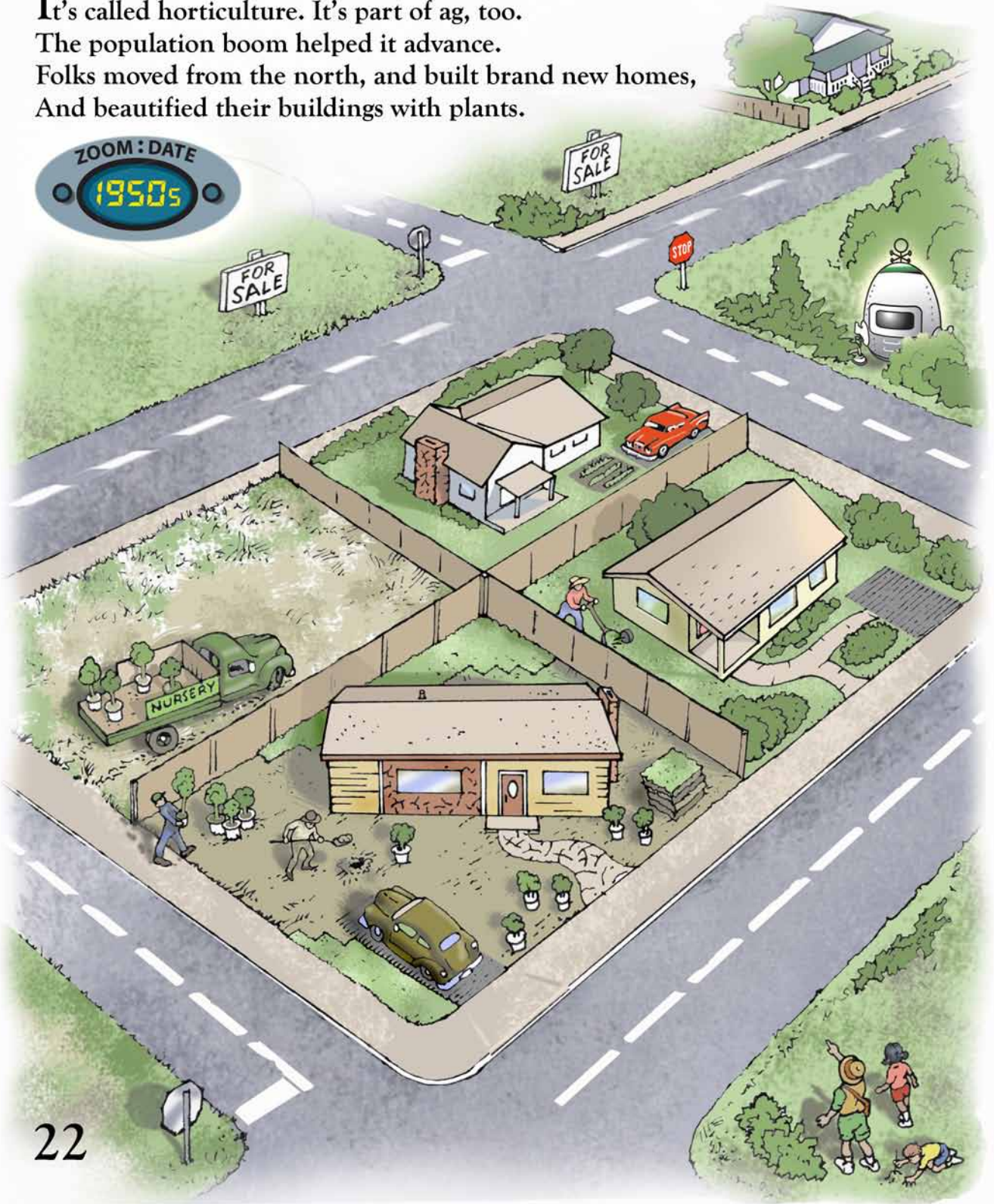




Orange trees flourished and spread further south,
Boxed fruit was packed and shipped with care.
Then scientists discovered a way to freeze juice,
For people to drink everywhere.



It's called horticulture. It's part of ag, too.
The population boom helped it advance.
Folks moved from the north, and built brand new homes,
And beautified their buildings with plants.

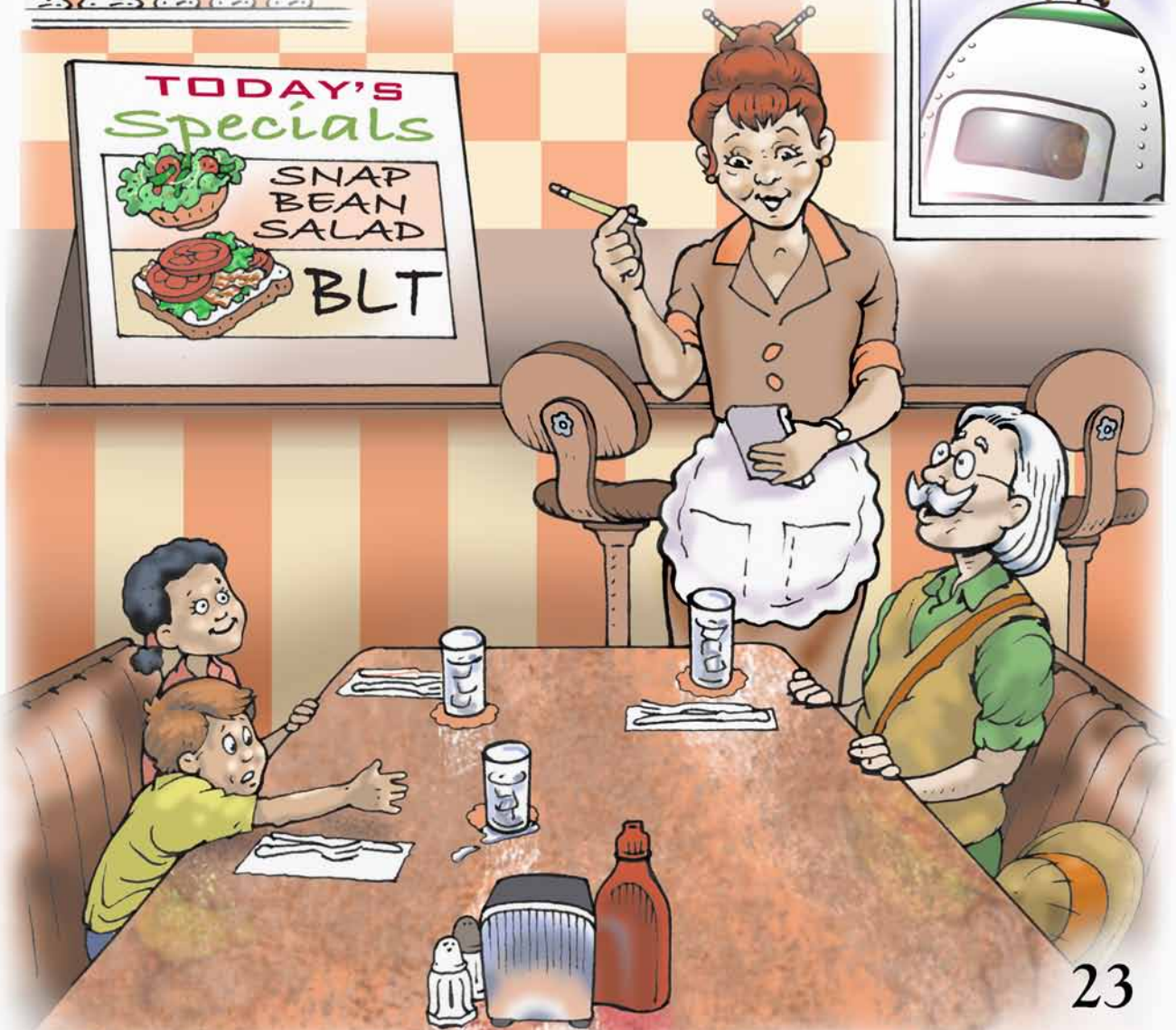
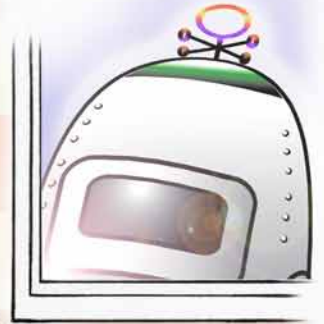


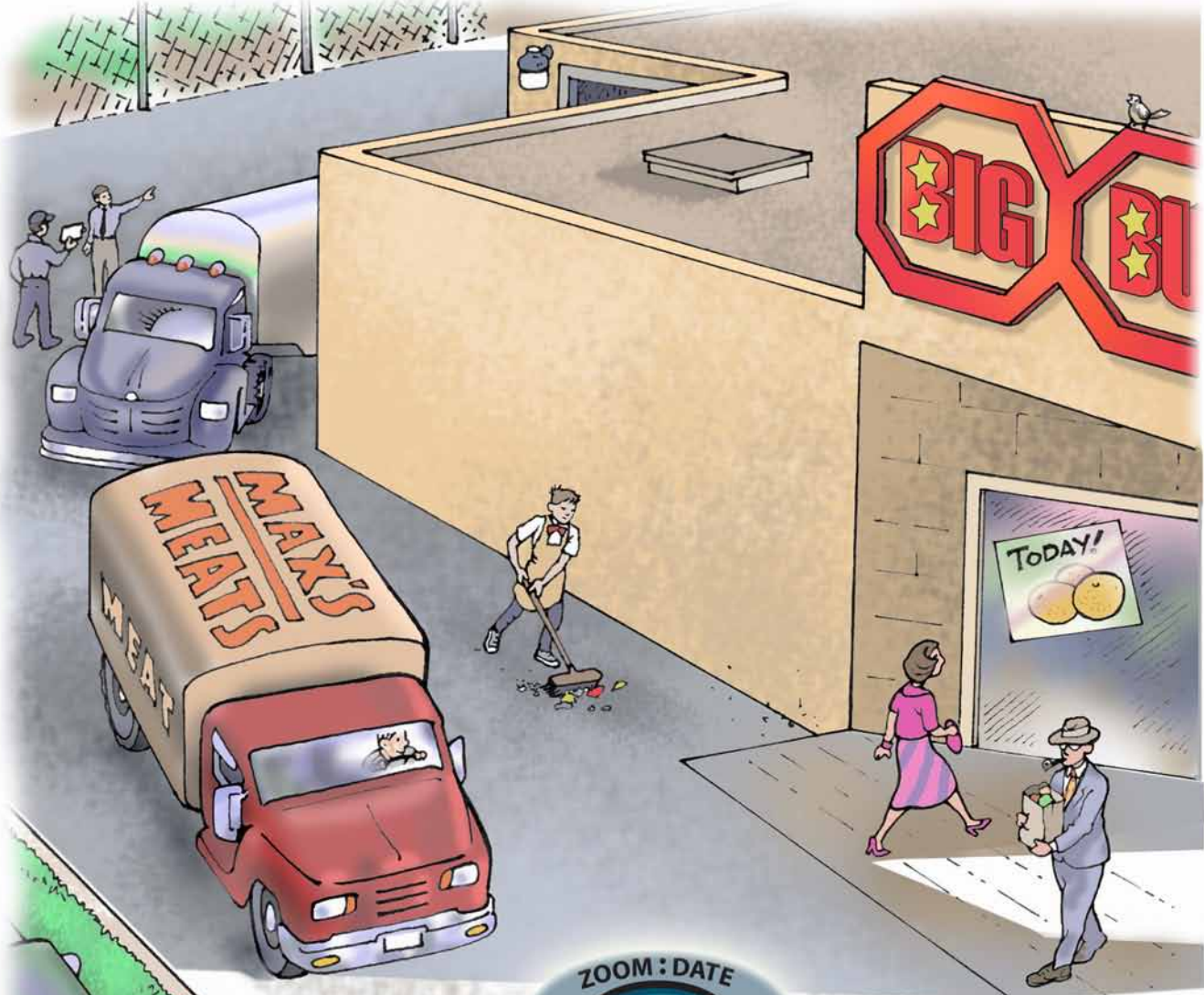
BURGER
25¢

STRAWBERRY
PIE 15¢

ORANGE
JUICE 15¢

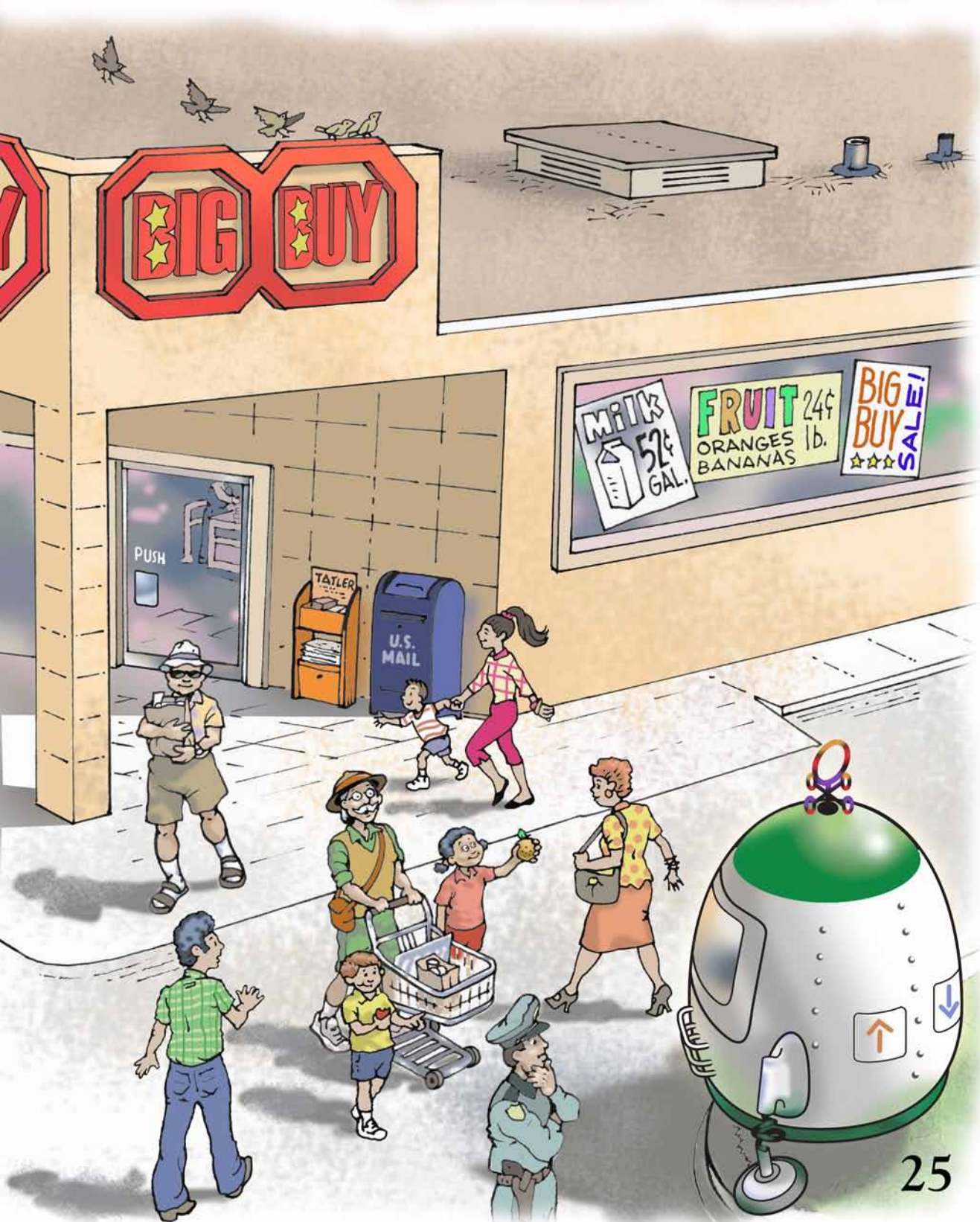
Veggies grew well in the middle and south,
Where people now lived in our state,
Tomatoes from Tampa, beans from Miami
all ended up on our plates!





ZOOM : DATE
1950s

Big roads and cold trucks helped food to get
To cities and towns everywhere.
The veggies, fruit, milk, meat and fish
Are in stores for all people to share.





When freezes, big storms, fires and pests
Destroyed years of hard work in one day,
Farmers stood tough and worked hard to rebuild.
Give up? Nope... never, no way!



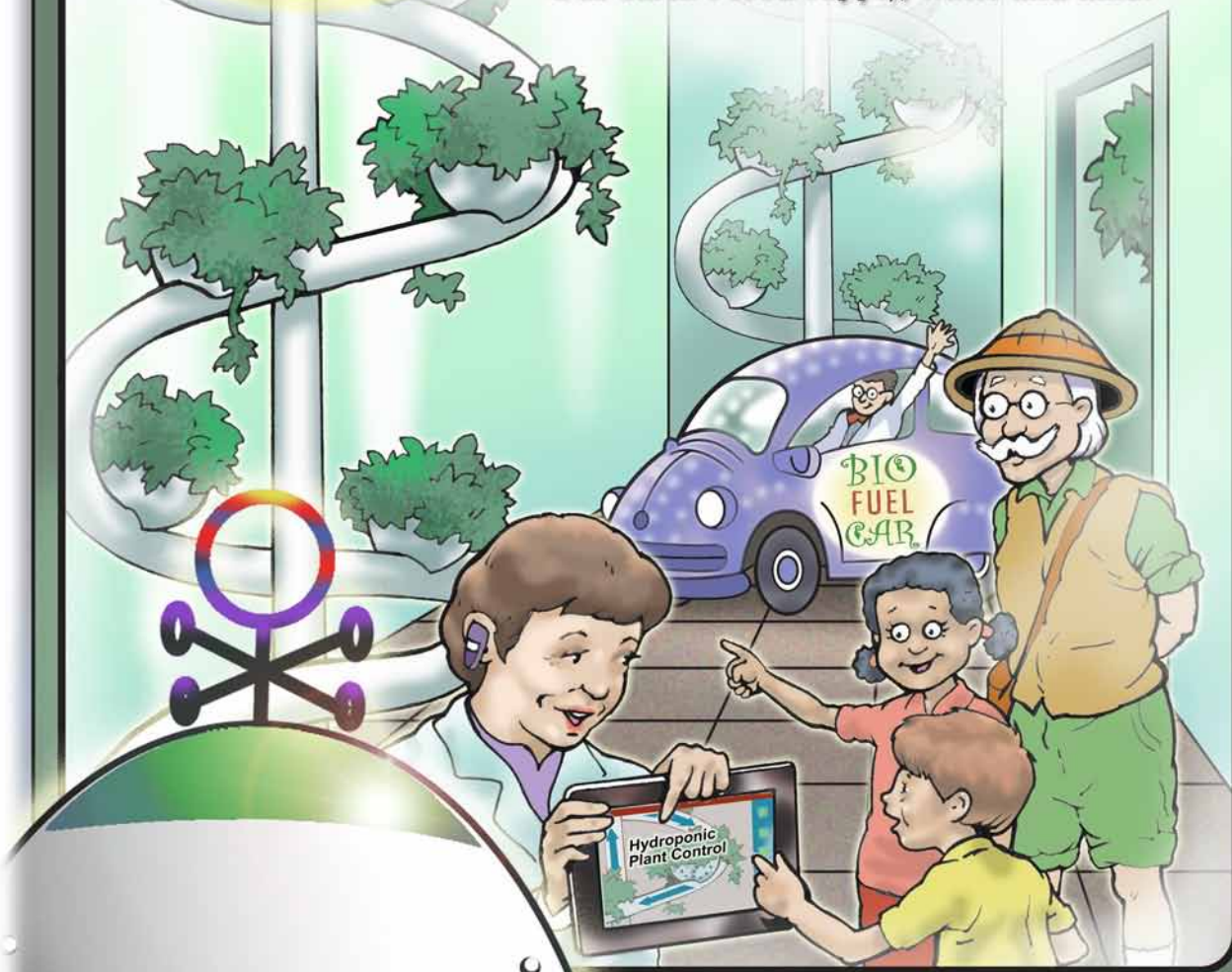
1992: Hurricane Andrew hit Homestead (red dot).
1998: Tornadoes did much damage in Central Florida.



ZOOM : DATE

2000s
PLUS

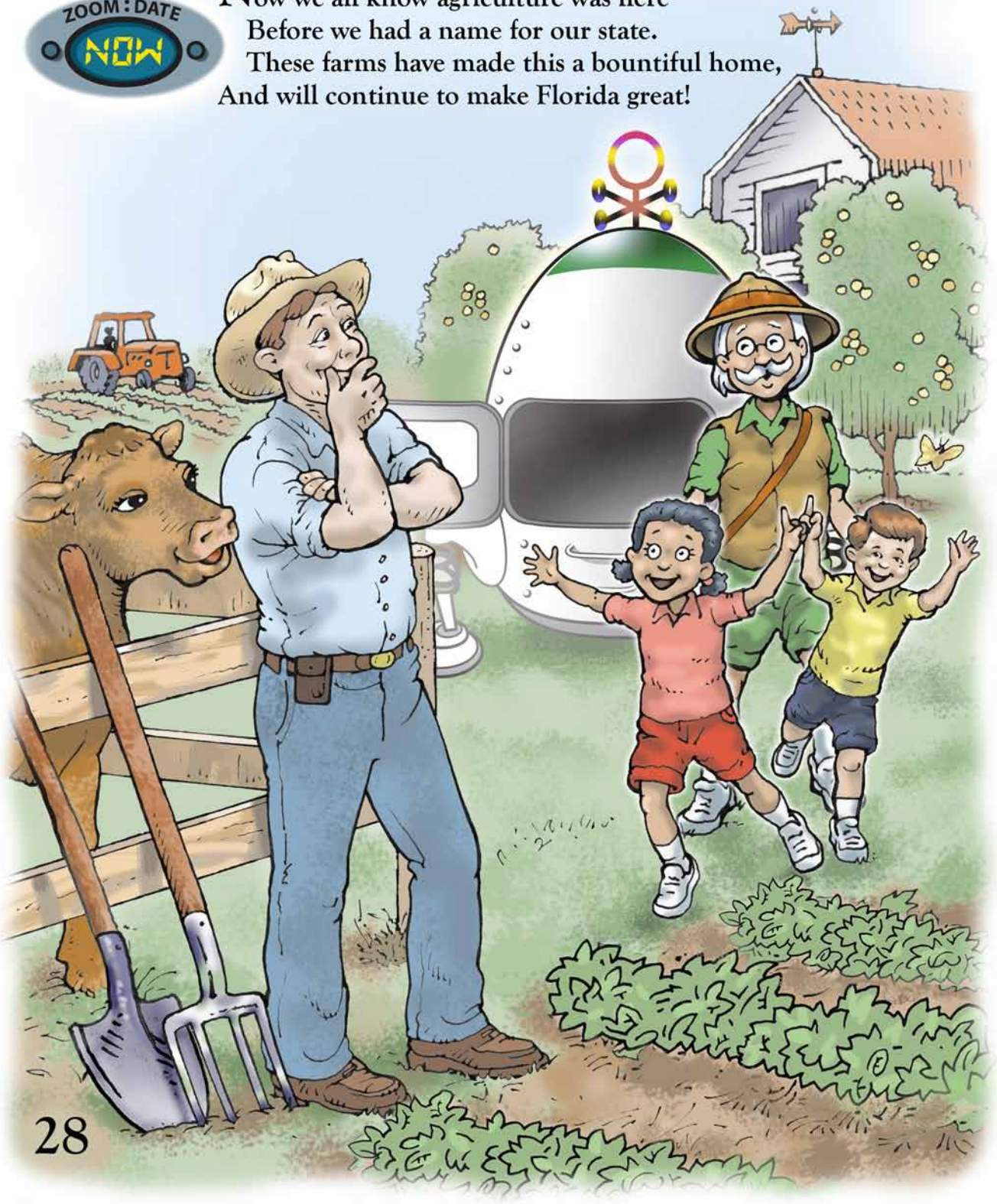
Genetics, new fuels and sustainable ag
All help to feed the most people we can.
Science helps farmers to better protect
Our earth's food supply, water and land.



BIOTECHNOLOGY
CONTROLLED ENVIRONMENT



Now we all know agriculture was here
Before we had a name for our state.
These farms have made this a bountiful home,
And will continue to make Florida great!



FLORIDA AGRICULTURE

500 YEARS IN THE MAKING

Prehistory

Native Americans cultivate edible crops in addition to hunting and gathering wild foods.

1500s

Spanish settlers introduce livestock and European crops.

Oranges are brought to Florida.

1600s

Spain continues to colonize Florida, import livestock and experiment with agriculture. Spanish colonies, under constant threat from French and English expeditions, provide sustenance for settlers.

1700s

Spain cedes control of Florida to the British. Exports of sugar, cotton and tobacco change the economy of Florida agriculture. Commercial lumber industry begins. Settlers harvest timber and turpentine for ship building.

1800s

Florida becomes a state. Commercial cattle ranching becomes established in central Florida. Introduction of railroads allows Florida produce to be shipped around the country. The citrus industry booms.

1900s

Improved transportation, refrigeration and processing open new markets for Florida products. Canned orange juice and frozen orange juice concentrate become available year round.

2000s

Scientific discoveries improve quality, quantity and shelf life of food.



1500 ----- 1600 ----- 1700 ----- 1800 ----- 1900 ----- 2000

“Agriculture was here
before we had
a name for our state,
and will continue
to make Florida great!”

Travel through time with a safari guide
to learn about the long
and exciting history of farming
in Florida.

**FLORIDA
AGRICULTURE**
500 YEARS IN THE MAKING



Florida
Agriculture in
the Classroom, Inc.